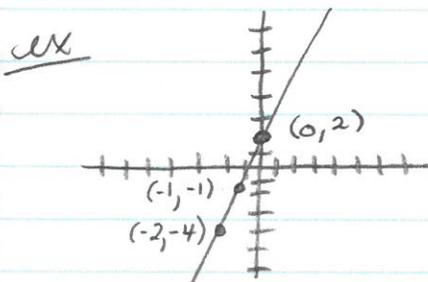


Chapter 7:Slope Intercept form:

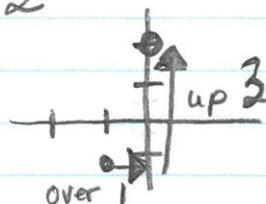
$$y = mx + b$$

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

→ $m = \text{slope}$ → $b = y \text{ intercept}$ 

y intercept = $(0, 2)$
so $b = 2$

Slope is $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$



so equation of this
line is

$$y = 3x + 2$$

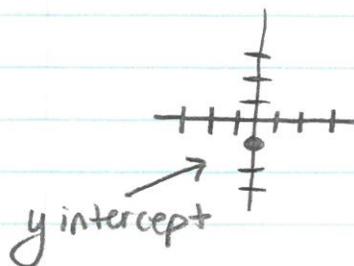
$$= \frac{3}{1} \text{ or } 3.$$

To use slope intercept for to draw
a graph

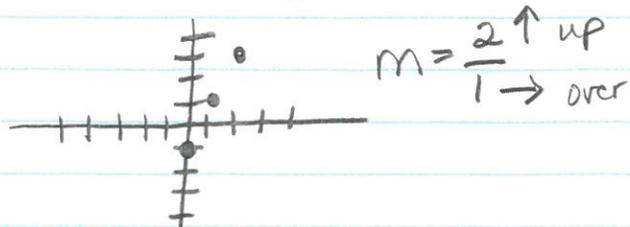
ex $y = 2x - 1$

① put a dot on y intercept

② put slope into a fraction $\Rightarrow y = \frac{2}{1}x - 1$



③ Use slope
to find
next
point

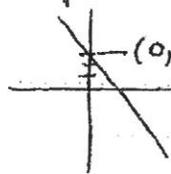


7.1 Slope-Intercept Form $y = mx + b$

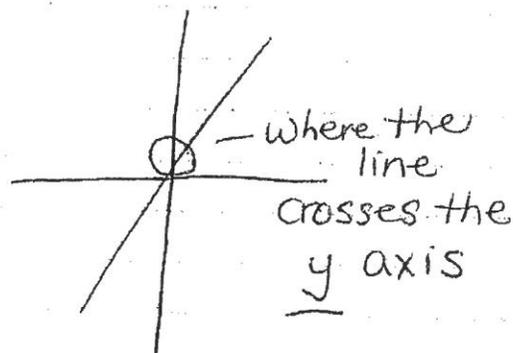
* Slope = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

* y intercept \rightarrow

the y intercept on the graph below



is at 3 or more accurately written $(0, 3)$



In the y intercept form $y = mx + b$
slope = m

y intercept is b.

Ex The slope of the line is -2
the y intercept is 12

so the equation of the line is!

$$y = \boxed{-2}x + \boxed{12}$$

slope y intercept

* you now can use this equation to find other values on the line.

Find the equation
using a table of values:

x	y
0	1
1	3
2	5

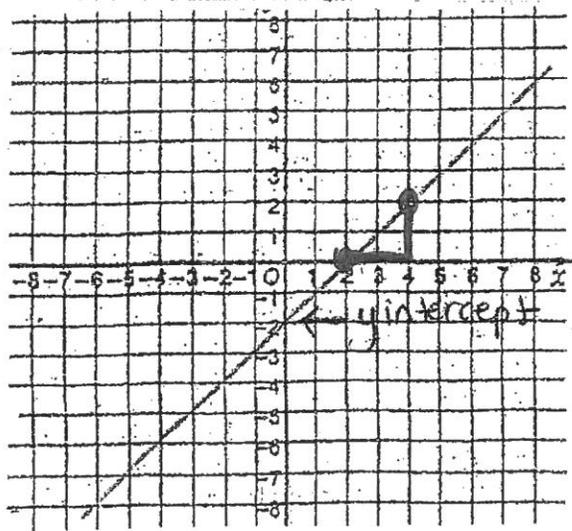
* remember that this is the y intercept \Rightarrow when $x=0$

① find the slope $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$
 $= \frac{3-1}{1-0} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

② put into the formula.

$$y = 2x + 1$$

Using a graph:



$$\text{y intercept} = (0, -2)$$

* pick 2 points to find slope
 $(4, 2); (2, 0)$

$$\frac{0-2}{2-4} = \frac{-2}{-2} = 1$$

So equation \Rightarrow

$$y = 1x - 2$$

or $y = x - 2$

7.2 - General Form

$$Ax + By + C = 0$$

- * A, B & C have to be whole numbers (no fractions allowed)
- * A has to be positive.

To rewrite an equation in general form use your mad algebra skills.

ex ① $y = 2x + 3 \Rightarrow -2x + y = +3 \Rightarrow -2x + y - 3 = 0$

* * * remember the number in front of x has to be positive so multiply the whole equation by -1.

$$2x - y + 3 = 0$$

General Form - used to find x & y intercepts

$$3x - 4y + 12 = 0$$

$$x = 0 \text{ (y intercept)}$$

$$3(0) - 4y + 12 = 0$$
$$-4y + 12 = 0$$
$$\therefore y = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ (x intercept)}$$

$$3x - 4(0) + 12 = 0$$
$$3x + 12 = 0$$
$$\therefore x = -4$$

ex 2

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3}x + y = -\frac{5}{4}$$

$-\frac{2}{3}x$ $-\frac{2}{3}x$ $+\frac{5}{4}$ $+\frac{5}{4}$

*** A, B, C cant be fractions + A has to be positive.

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3}x + y + \frac{5}{4} = 0$$

SO → find a common denominator + multiply the equation by it

$$\left(-\frac{2}{3}x + y + \frac{5}{4} = 0 \right) \times 12 \Rightarrow -8x + 12y + 15 = 0$$

* multiply by -1 to make Ax +

$$= \boxed{8x - 12y - 15 = 0}$$

Use General Form to graph

* using algebra

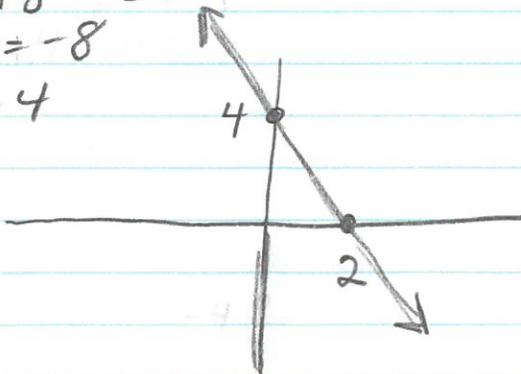
$$4x - 2y + 8 = 0$$

$x=0$ (y intercept)

$$\begin{aligned} 4(0) - 2y + 8 &= 0 \\ -2y + 8 &= 0 \\ -2y &= -8 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$y=0$ (x intercept)

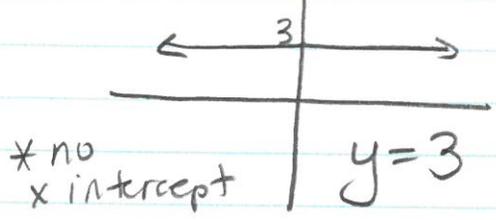
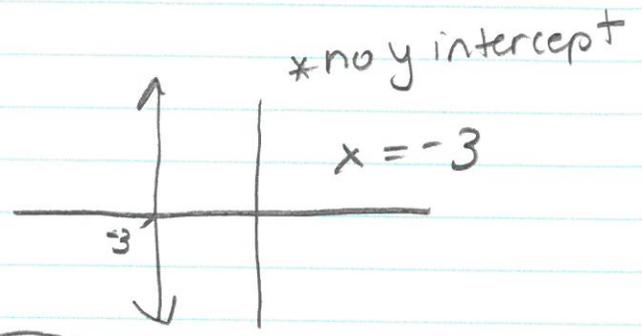
$$\begin{aligned} 4x - 2(0) + 8 &= 0 \\ 4x - 8 &= 0 \\ 4x &= 8 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



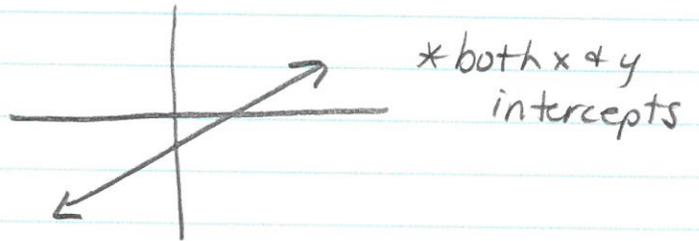
Types of lines

vertical $\Rightarrow x =$ lines

horizontal $\Rightarrow y =$ lines



oblique lines (have x & y)



Parallel lines:

have the same slope
ex $y = 2x + 3$ has a parallel line which goes through $(5, 0)$

① same slope $\therefore y = \underline{\underline{2}}x + b$ ② now sub in given x & y points

$$0 = 2(5) + b$$

$$0 = 10 + b$$

$$-10 \quad -10$$

$$b = -10$$

\therefore equation =

$$y = 2x - 10$$

Perpendicular Lines

\hookrightarrow slope is the negative reciprocal
ex if slope of one equation is 5

then $\rightarrow \frac{5}{1} \perp x - 1 \Rightarrow$ perpendicular slope is $-\frac{1}{5}$